LETTER TO THE EDITOR EDITÖRE MEKTUP

DOI: 10.5336/ophthal.2024-104030

Letter to the Editor: Lid Wiper Epitheliopathy in Benign Essential Blepharospasm and Hemifacial Spasm: Cross-Sectional Study

Editöre Mektup: Benign Esansiyel Blefarospazm ve Hemifasiyal Spazmda Kapak Silici Epitelyopati: Kesitsel Çalışma

[®] Michael T. YEN^a

^aCullen Eye Institute, Department of Ophthalmology, Baylor College of Medicine, Texas, USA

To the Editor:

I read with great interest the recently published article on lid wiper epitheliopathy (LWE) in benign essential blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm.¹ The authors have presented very compelling evidence to support the theory that forceful blinking in these conditions contribute to the ocular surface changes of LWE. However, further confirmation could be obtained by evaluating the response of these patients to treatment with either botulinum toxin injections or surgical myectomy. While a previous report of LWE in blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm did show improvement with botulinum toxin, it would be valuable if the authors could confirm that effective treatment of the underlying blepharospasm or hemifacial spasm resulted in improvement of the LWE,2

We have also previously reported that patients with severe refractory filamentary keratitis showed improvement with botulinum toxin A injections.³ While we did not refer to their ocular surface condi-

tion as LWE, we postulated a very similar pathophysiology with forceful eyelid blinking resulting in epithelial injury. We have subsequently been successful in treating patients with superior limbic keratoconjunctivitis with botulinum toxin A injections presuming a similar mechanical etiology.

I appreciate the authors work in this area and am optimistic that greater awareness and understanding of these conditions will lead us to better management outcomes for patients.

Sincerely.

Source of Finance

During this study, no financial or spiritual support was received neither from any pharmaceutical company that has a direct connection with the research subject, nor from a company that provides or produces medical instruments and materials which may negatively affect the evaluation process of this study.

Conflict of Interest

No conflicts of interest between the authors and / or family members of the scientific and medical committee members or mem-

Correspondence: Michael T. YEN

Cullen Eye Institute, Department of Ophthalmology, Baylor College of Medicine, Texas, USA E-mail: myen@bcm.tmc.edu

Peer review under responsibility of Turkiye Klinikleri Journal of Ophthalmology.

2146-9008 / Copyright © 2024 by Türkiye Klinikleri. This is an open access article under the CC BY-NC-ND license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/).



bers of the potential conflicts of interest, counseling, expertise, working conditions, share holding and similar situations in any firm.

Authorship Contributions

This study is entirely author's own work and no other author contribution

REFERENCES

- 1. Yalçınkaya Çakır G, Şerefoğlu Çabuk K, Çakmak S, Çakır İ, Aşık Nacaroğlu Ş, Öztürk Karabulut G, et al. Lid wiper epitheliopathy in benign essential blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm: Cross-sectional study. Turkiye Klinikleri J Ophthalmol. 2024;33(2):75-80. doi: 10.5336/ophthal.2023-98616
- 2. Romero-Caballero MD, Salmerón Ato MP, Palazón-Cabanes A, Caravaca-Alegría A. Lid wiper epitheliopathy in patients with blepharospasm and/or hemifacial spasm. Arch Soc Esp Oftalmol (Engl Ed). 2022;97(7):376-80. PMID: 35292220.
- 3. Gumus K, Lee S, Yen MT, Pflugfelder SC. Botulinum toxin injection for the management of refractory filamentary keratitis. Arch Ophthalmol. 2012;130(4):446-50. PMID: 22491914.